

# Table of Contents

## 1 Research Track

|                                                                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Ranking Ontologies with AKTiveRank . . . . .                                                        | 1   |
| <i>Harith Alani, Christopher Brewster, Nigel Shadbolt</i>                                           |     |
| Three Semantics for Distributed Systems and Their Relations<br>with Alignment Composition . . . . . | 16  |
| <i>Antoine Zimmermann, Jérôme Euzenat</i>                                                           |     |
| Semantics and Complexity of SPARQL . . . . .                                                        | 30  |
| <i>Jorge A. Pérez, Marcelo Arenas, Claudio Gutierrez</i>                                            |     |
| Ontology-Driven Automatic Entity Disambiguation in Unstructured<br>Text . . . . .                   | 44  |
| <i>Joseph Hassell, Boanerges Aleman-Meza, I. Budak Arpinar</i>                                      |     |
| Augmenting Navigation for Collaborative Tagging with Emergent<br>Semantics . . . . .                | 58  |
| <i>Melanie Aurnhammer, Peter Hanappe, Luc Steels</i>                                                |     |
| On the Semantics of Linking and Importing in Modular Ontologies . . . .                             | 72  |
| <i>Jie Bao, Doina Caragea, Vasant G. Honavar</i>                                                    |     |
| RS2D: Fast Adaptive Search for Semantic Web Services in Unstructured<br>P2P Networks . . . . .      | 87  |
| <i>Ulrich Basters, Matthias Klusch</i>                                                              |     |
| SADle: Semantic Annotation for Accessibility . . . . .                                              | 101 |
| <i>Sean Bechhofer, Simon Harper, Darren Lunn</i>                                                    |     |
| Automatic Annotation of Web Services Based on Workflow Definitions . .                              | 116 |
| <i>Khalid Belhajjame, Suzanne M. Embury, Norman W. Paton,<br/>Robert Stevens, Carole A. Goble</i>   |     |
| A Constraint-Based Approach to Horizontal Web Service Composition . .                               | 130 |
| <i>Ahlem Hassine Ben, Shigeo Matsubara, Toru Ishida</i>                                             |     |
| GINO - A Guided Input Natural Language Ontology Editor . . . . .                                    | 144 |
| <i>Abraham Bernstein, Esther Kaufmann</i>                                                           |     |
| Fresnel: A Browser-Independent Presentation Vocabulary for RDF . . . .                              | 158 |
| <i>Emmanuel Pietriga, Christian Bizer, David Karger, Ryan Lee</i>                                   |     |

|                                                                                                                               |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A Software Engineering Approach to Design and Development<br>of Semantic Web Service Applications .....                       | 172 |
| <i>Marco Brambilla, Irene Celino, Stefano Ceri, Dario Cerizza,<br/>Emanuele Della Valle, Federico Michele Facca</i>           |     |
| A Model Driven Approach for Building OWL DL and OWL Full<br>Ontologies .....                                                  | 187 |
| <i>Saartje Brockmans, Robert M. Colomb, Peter Haase,<br/>Elisa F. Kendall, Evan K. Wallace, Chris Welty, Guo Tong Xie</i>     |     |
| IRS-III: A Broker for Semantic Web Services Based Applications.....                                                           | 201 |
| <i>Liliana Cabral, John Domingue, Stefania Galizia, Alessio Gugliotta,<br/>Vlad Tanasescu, Carlos Pedrinaci, Barry Norton</i> |     |
| Provenance Explorer – Customized Provenance Views Using Semantic<br>Inferencing .....                                         | 215 |
| <i>Kwok Cheung, Jane Hunter</i>                                                                                               |     |
| On How to Perform a Gold Standard Based Evaluation of Ontology<br>Learning .....                                              | 228 |
| <i>Klaas Dellschaft, Steffen Staab</i>                                                                                        |     |
| Characterizing the Semantic Web on the Web .....                                                                              | 242 |
| <i>Li Ding, Tim Finin</i>                                                                                                     |     |
| MultiCrawler: A Pipelined Architecture for Crawling and Indexing<br>Semantic Web Data .....                                   | 258 |
| <i>Andreas Harth, Jürgen Umbrich, Stefan Decker</i>                                                                           |     |
| /facet: A Browser for Heterogeneous Semantic Web Repositories .....                                                           | 272 |
| <i>Michiel Hildebrand, Jacco van Ossenbruggen, Lynda Hardman</i>                                                              |     |
| Using Ontologies for Extracting Product Features from Web Pages .....                                                         | 286 |
| <i>Wolfgang Holzinger, Bernhard Krüpl, Marcus Herzog</i>                                                                      |     |
| Block Matching for Ontologies .....                                                                                           | 300 |
| <i>Wei Hu, Yuzhong Qu</i>                                                                                                     |     |
| A Relaxed Approach to RDF Querying .....                                                                                      | 314 |
| <i>Carlos A. Hurtado, Alexandra Poulouvassilis, Peter T. Wood</i>                                                             |     |
| Mining Information for Instance Unification .....                                                                             | 329 |
| <i>Niraj Aswani, Bontcheva Kalina, Hamish Cunningham</i>                                                                      |     |

|                                                                                                                              |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The Summary Abox: Cutting Ontologies Down to Size . . . . .                                                                  | 343 |
| <i>Achille Fokoue, Aaron Kershenbaum, Li Ma, Edith Schonberg,<br/>Kavitha Srinivas</i>                                       |     |
| Semantic Metadata Generation for Large Scientific Workflows . . . . .                                                        | 357 |
| <i>Jihie Kim, Yolanda Gil, Varun Ratnakar</i>                                                                                |     |
| Reaching Agreement over Ontology Alignments . . . . .                                                                        | 371 |
| <i>Loredana Laera, Valentina Tamma, Jérôme Euzenat,<br/>Trevor Bench-Capon, Terry Payne</i>                                  |     |
| A Formal Model for Semantic Web Service Composition . . . . .                                                                | 385 |
| <i>Freddy Lécué, Alain Léger</i>                                                                                             |     |
| Evaluating Conjunctive Triple Pattern Queries over Large Structured<br>Overlay Networks . . . . .                            | 399 |
| <i>Erietta Liarou, Stratos Idreos, Manolis Koubarakis</i>                                                                    |     |
| PowerMap: Mapping the Real Semantic Web on the Fly . . . . .                                                                 | 414 |
| <i>Vanessa Lopez, Marta Sabou, Enrico Motta</i>                                                                              |     |
| Ontology-Driven Information Extraction with OntoSyphon . . . . .                                                             | 428 |
| <i>Luke K. McDowell, Michael Cafarella</i>                                                                                   |     |
| Ontology Query Answering on Databases . . . . .                                                                              | 445 |
| <i>Jing Mei, Li Ma, Yue Pan</i>                                                                                              |     |
| Formal Model for Ontology Mapping Creation . . . . .                                                                         | 459 |
| <i>Adrian Mocan, Emilia Cimpian, Mick Kerrigan</i>                                                                           |     |
| A Semantic Context-Aware Access Control Framework for Secure<br>Collaborations in Pervasive Computing Environments . . . . . | 473 |
| <i>Alessandra Toninelli, Rebecca Montanari, Lalana Kagal, Ora Lassila</i>                                                    |     |
| Extracting Relations in Social Networks from the Web Using<br>Similarity Between Collective Contexts . . . . .               | 487 |
| <i>Junichiro Mori, Takumi Tsujishita, Yutaka Matsuo, Mitsuru Ishizuka</i>                                                    |     |
| Can OWL and Logic Programming Live Together Happily<br>Ever After? . . . . .                                                 | 501 |
| <i>Boris Motik, Ian Horrocks, Riccardo Rosati, Ulrike Sattler</i>                                                            |     |
| Innovation Detection Based on User-Interest Ontology<br>of Blog Community . . . . .                                          | 515 |
| <i>Makoto Nakatsuji, Yu Miyoshi, Yoshihiro Otsuka</i>                                                                        |     |

|                                                                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Modeling Social Attitudes on the Web . . . . .                                               | 529 |
| <i>Matthias Nickles</i>                                                                      |     |
| A Framework for Ontology Evolution in Collaborative Environments . . . .                     | 544 |
| <i>Natalya F. Noy, Abhita Chugh, William Liu, Mark A. Musen</i>                              |     |
| Extending Faceted Navigation for RDF Data . . . . .                                          | 559 |
| <i>Eyal Oren, Renaud Delbru, Stefan Decker</i>                                               |     |
| Reducing the Inferred Type Statements with Individual Grouping<br>Constructs . . . . .       | 573 |
| <i>Övünç Öztürk, Tuğba Özacar, Murat Osman Ünalır</i>                                        |     |
| A Framework for Schema-Driven Relationship Discovery from<br>Unstructured Text . . . . .     | 583 |
| <i>Cartic Ramakrishnan, Krys J. Kochut, Amit P. Sheth</i>                                    |     |
| Web Service Composition Via Generic Procedures and Customizing<br>User Preferences . . . . . | 597 |
| <i>Shirin Sohrabi, Nataliya Prokoshyna, Sheila A. McIlraith</i>                              |     |
| Querying the Semantic Web with Preferences . . . . .                                         | 612 |
| <i>Wolf Siberski, Jeff Z. Pan, Uwe Thaden</i>                                                |     |
| ONTOCOM: A Cost Estimation Model for Ontology Engineering . . . . .                          | 625 |
| <i>Elena Paslaru Bontas Simperl, Christoph Tempich, York Sure</i>                            |     |
| Tree-Structured Conditional Random Fields for Semantic Annotation . . . .                    | 640 |
| <i>Jie Tang, Mingcai Hong, Juanzi Li, Bangyong Liang</i>                                     |     |
| Framework for an Automated Comparison of Description Logic<br>Reasoners . . . . .            | 654 |
| <i>Tom Gardiner, Dmitry Tsarkov, Ian Horrocks</i>                                            |     |
| Integrating and Querying Parallel Leaf Shape Descriptions . . . . .                          | 668 |
| <i>Shenghui Wang, Jeff Z. Pan</i>                                                            |     |
| A Survey of the Web Ontology Landscape . . . . .                                             | 682 |
| <i>Taowei David Wang, Bijan Parsia, James Hendler</i>                                        |     |
| CropCircles: Topology Sensitive Visualization of OWL<br>Class Hierarchies . . . . .          | 695 |
| <i>Taowei David Wang, Bijan Parsia</i>                                                       |     |
| Towards Knowledge Acquisition from Information Extraction . . . . .                          | 709 |
| <i>Chris Welty, J. William Murdock</i>                                                       |     |

|                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A Method for Learning Part-Whole Relations .....        | 723 |
| <i>Willem Robert van Hage, Hap Kolb, Guus Schreiber</i> |     |

## 2 Semantic Web in Use

|                                                            |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| OntoWiki – A Tool for Social, Semantic Collaboration ..... | 736 |
| <i>Sören Auer, Sebastian Dietzold, Thomas Riechert</i>     |     |

|                                                                                                                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Towards a Semantic Web of Relational Databases: A Practical<br>Semantic Toolkit and an In-Use Case from Traditional Chinese<br>Medicine ..... | 750 |
| <i>Huajun Chen, Yimin Wang, Heng Wang, Yuxin Mao,<br/>Jinmin Tang, Cunyin Zhou, Ainin Yin, Zhaohui Wu</i>                                     |     |

|                                                                                    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Information Integration Via an End-to-End Distributed Semantic<br>Web System ..... | 764 |
| <i>Dimitre A. Dimitrov, Jeff Hefflin, Abir Qasem, Nanbor Wang</i>                  |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| NEWS: Bringing Semantic Web Technologies into News Agencies .....                                                                                                     | 778 |
| <i>Norberto Fernández, José M. Blázquez, Jesús A. Fisteus,<br/>Luis Sánchez, Michael Sintek, Ansgar Bernardi, Manuel Fuentes,<br/>Angelo Marrara, Zohar Ben-Asher</i> |     |

|                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Semantically-Enabled Large-Scale Science Data Repositories .....                                                                                        | 792 |
| <i>Peter Fox, Deborah McGuinness, Don Middleton, Luca Cinquini,<br/>J. Anthony Darnell, Jose Garcia, Patrick West, James Benedict,<br/>Stan Solomon</i> |     |

|                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Construction and Use of Role-Ontology for Task-Based Service<br>Navigation System ..... | 806 |
| <i>Yusuke Fukazawa, Takefumi Naganuma, Kunihiko Fujii,<br/>Shoji Kurakake</i>           |     |

|                                                                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Enabling an Online Community for Sharing Oral Medicine Cases<br>Using Semantic Web Technologies ..... | 820 |
| <i>Marie Gustafsson, Göran Falkman, Fredrik Lindahl,<br/>Olof Torgersson</i>                          |     |

|                                                                                                                         |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| EKOSS: A Knowledge-User Centered Approach to Knowledge<br>Sharing, Discovery, and Integration on the Semantic Web ..... | 833 |
| <i>Steven Kraines, Weisen Guo, Brian Kemper, Yutaka Nakamura</i>                                                        |     |

|                                                                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Ontogator — A Semantic View-Based Search Engine Service<br>for Web Applications ..... | 847 |
| <i>Eetu Mäkelä, Eero Hyvönen, Sampsa Saarela</i>                                      |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Explaining Conclusions from Diverse Knowledge Sources . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 861 |
| <i>J. William Murdock, Deborah L. McGuinness,<br/>Paulo Pinheiro da Silva, Chris Welty, David Ferrucci</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
| A Mixed Initiative Semantic Web Framework for Process Composition . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 873 |
| <i>Jinghai Rao, Dimitar Dimitrov, Paul Hofmann, Norman Sadeh</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |
| Semantic Desktop 2.0: The GnowsIs Experience . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 887 |
| <i>Leo Sauermann, Gunnar Aastrand Grimnes, Malte Kiesel,<br/>Christiaan Fluit, Heiko Maus, Dominik Heim, Danish Nadeem,<br/>Benjamin Horak, Andreas Dengel</i>                                                                                                                        |     |
| Towards Semantic Interoperability in a Clinical Trials Management<br>System . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 901 |
| <i>Ravi D. Shankar, Susana B. Martins, Martin J. O'Connor,<br/>David B. Parrish, Amar K. Das</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |
| Active Semantic Electronic Medical Record . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 913 |
| <i>A. Sheth, S. Agrawal, J. Lathem, N. Oldham, H. Wingate,<br/>P. Yadav, K. Gallagher</i>                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| <b>3 Semantic Web Challenge</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Foafing the Music: Bridging the Semantic Gap in Music<br>Recommendation . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 927 |
| <i>Òscar Celma</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |
| Semantic MediaWiki . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 935 |
| <i>Markus Krötzsch, Denny Vrandečić, Max Völkel</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| Enabling Semantic Web Communities with DBin: An Overview . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 943 |
| <i>Giovanni Tummarello, Christian Morbidoni, Michele Nucci</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| MultimediaN E-Culture Demonstrator . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 951 |
| <i>Guus Schreiber, Alia Amin, Mark van Assem, Victor de Boer,<br/>Lynda Hardman, Michiel Hildebrand, Laura Hollink,<br/>Zhisheng Huang, Janneke van Kersen, Marco de Niet,<br/>Borys Omelayenko, Jacco van Ossenberg, Ronny Siebes,<br/>Jos Taekema, Jan Wielemaker, Bob Wielinga</i> |     |
| A Semantic Web Services GIS Based Emergency Management<br>Application . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 959 |
| <i>Vlad Tanasescu, Alessio Gugliotta, John Domingue, Rob Davies,<br/>Leticia Gutiérrez-Villarías, Mary Rowlatt, Marc Richardson,<br/>Sandra Stinčić</i>                                                                                                                               |     |

## 4 Doctoral Consortium

|                                                                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Package-Based Description Logics - Preliminary Results .....                              | 967 |
| <i>Jie Bao, Doina Caragea, Vasant G. Honavar</i>                                          |     |
| Distributed Policy Management in Semantic Web .....                                       | 970 |
| <i>Özgü Can, Murat Osman Ünaler</i>                                                       |     |
| Evaluation of SPARQL Queries Using Relational Databases .....                             | 972 |
| <i>Jiří Dokulil</i>                                                                       |     |
| Dynamic Contextual Regulations in Open Multi-agent Systems .....                          | 974 |
| <i>Carolina Howard Felicíssimo</i>                                                        |     |
| From Typed-Functional Semantic Web Services to Proofs .....                               | 976 |
| <i>Harry Halpin</i>                                                                       |     |
| Towards a Usable Group Editor for Ontologies.....                                         | 978 |
| <i>Jan Henke</i>                                                                          |     |
| Talking to the Semantic Web - Query Interfaces to Ontologies<br>for the Casual User ..... | 980 |
| <i>Esther Kaufmann</i>                                                                    |     |
| Changing Ontology Breaks Queries.....                                                     | 982 |
| <i>Yaozhong Liang, Harith Alani, Nigel Shadbolt</i>                                       |     |
| Towards a Global Scale Semantic Web .....                                                 | 986 |
| <i>Zhengxiang Pan</i>                                                                     |     |
| Schema Mappings for the Web.....                                                          | 988 |
| <i>François Scharffe</i>                                                                  |     |
| Triple Space Computing for Semantic Web Services – A PhD<br>Roadmap .....                 | 989 |
| <i>M. Omair Shafiq</i>                                                                    |     |
| Toward Making Online Biological Data Machine Understandable .....                         | 992 |
| <i>Cui Tao</i>                                                                            |     |

## 5 Keynote Abstracts

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Where the Social Web Meets the Semantic Web ..... | 994 |
| <i>Tom Gruber</i>                                 |     |

The Semantic Web: Suppliers and Customers ..... 995  
*Rudi Studer*

The Semantic Web and Networked Governance: Promise  
and Challenges ..... 997  
*Jane E. Fountain*

**Author Index** ..... 999