

Faculty of Computer Science Institute of Theoretical Computer Science, Chair of Automata Theory

# **Description Logics**

#### **Exercise Sheet 9**

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The following two exercises finish the proof of Lemma 5.15.

## Exercise 1

Show that the exhaustive application of the normalization rules NF1-NF5 to a general  $\mathcal{EL}$ -TBox terminates in polynomial time.

## Exercise 2

Let  $\mathcal{T}$  be a general  $\mathcal{EL}$ -TBox and  $\hat{\mathcal{T}}$  the TBox obtained from exhaustive application of rules NF1-NF5 to  $\mathcal{T}$ . Show

- a)  $\hat{\mathcal{T}}$  is in normal form
- b) for all concept names A, B occurring in  $\mathcal{T}$ ,  $A \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{T}} B$  iff  $A \sqsubseteq_{\hat{\mathcal{T}}} B$ .

#### Exercise 3

Consider the TBox  $\mathcal{T}$  having the following axioms:

$$A \sqsubseteq B \sqcap \exists r.C$$
$$B \sqcap \exists r.B \sqsubseteq C \sqcap D$$
$$C \sqsubseteq \exists r.A \sqcap B$$
$$\exists r.\exists r.B \sqcap D \sqsubseteq \exists r.(A \sqcap B)$$

Test whether the following subsumption relations follow:

- $A \sqsubseteq C$ ,
- $A \sqsubseteq \exists r. \exists r. A$ ,
- $B \sqcap \exists r.A \sqsubseteq \exists r.C.$