

# **Fuzzy Logic**

# **Exercise Sheet 1**

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## **Exercise 1**

Show that the following three binary operators are continuous t-norms:

- a) Lukasiewicz t-norm:  $x \otimes y = \max\{x + y 1, 0\}$ ,
- b) Product t-norm:  $x \otimes y = x \cdot y$ ,
- c) Gödel t-norm:  $x \otimes y = \min\{x, y\}$ .

#### **Exercise 2**

A partial order on the set of all t-norms can be defined naturally as follows. Let  $\otimes_1$  and  $\otimes_2$  denote two t-norms. We write

$$\otimes_1 \leq \otimes_2 :\Leftrightarrow \forall u, v \in [0, 1] : u \otimes_1 v \leq u \otimes_2 v.$$

Find two t-norms  $\otimes_{\min}$  and  $\otimes_{\max}$  such that every t-norm  $\otimes$  satisfies  $\otimes_{\min} \leq \otimes \leq \otimes_{\max}$ .

# **Exercise 3**

Prove Lemma 2.2 from the lecture.

### **Exercise 4**

Show that for every continuous t-norm and its residuum  $\Rightarrow$ , and every  $x, y \in [0, 1]$ 

a) 
$$x \le y$$
 iff  $x \Rightarrow y = 1$ ,

b) 
$$(1 \Rightarrow x) = x$$
.