



## Fuzzy Logic

### Exercise Sheet 4

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Summer Semester 2011

#### Exercise 1

Construct a BL-algebra such that the carrier set can be partitioned into  $A \cup B \cup \{0, 1\}$  with the following properties:

- $\otimes$  is isomorphic to the Łukasiewicz t-norm when restricted to  $A$ ,
- $\otimes$  is isomorphic to the product t-norm when restricted to  $B$ , and
- $x \otimes y = 0$  if  $x \in A$  and  $y \in B$  or  $x \in B$  and  $y \in A$ .

#### Exercise 2

Let  $F_1$  and  $F_2$  be two filters on a linearly ordered BL-algebra  $\mathbf{L}$ . Prove or disprove the following properties.

- $\{f_1 \otimes f_2 \mid f_1 \in F_1, f_2 \in F_2\}$  is a filter,
- $\{f_1 \wedge f_2 \mid f_1 \in F_1, f_2 \in F_2\}$  is a filter, and
- $\{f_1 \vee f_2 \mid f_1 \in F_1, f_2 \in F_2\}$  is a filter.

#### Exercise 3

Let  $\mathbf{L}$  be a countable BL-algebra and  $F$  a filter on  $\mathbf{L}$ . Let  $z \in L$  be an element. Show that

$$F' := \{u \mid \exists v \in F: \exists n \in \mathbb{N}: v \otimes z^n \leq u\}$$

is the least filter containing  $F$  and  $z$ .

#### Exercise 4

Prove the following result: For every theory  $T$ , if  $T \not\vdash \varphi$  then there exists a consistent complete supertheory  $T' \supseteq T$  such that  $T' \not\vdash \varphi$ .