



## Term Rewriting Systems

### Exercise Sheet 6

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#### Exercise 25

Let  $u, x, y,$  and  $z$  be variables. Use the unification algorithm recalled in the lecture to solve the following two unification problems:

a)  $S_1 := \{f(h(x), g(x, u)) =? f(z, g(f(y, y), z))\}$

b)  $S_2 := \{h(x, g(x, y), y) =? h(x, g(a, y), y), z =? h(x, g(x, b), b)\}$

#### Exercise 26

From the unification algorithm recalled in the lecture, design a direct decision procedure for the matching problem.

**Hint:** 'Direct' means that no constants are introduced in the right term. Instead, the rules are to be modified such that the new algorithm returns 'the input terms do not match' or a matcher for the input terms as soon as possible.

#### Exercise 27

Prove the undecidability of the *uniform* halting problem by a reduction of the halting problem.