

Faculty of Computer Science Institute of Theoretical Computer Science, Chair of Automata Theory

# **Term Rewriting Systems**

### **Exercise Sheet 11**

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### **Exercise 55**

Consider the following sets of identities:

$$E_1 := \{ f(g(f(x))) \approx x \}$$
  
 $E_2 := \{ f(g(f(x))) \approx f(g(x)) \}$ 

- a) Apply the basic completion procedure to  $E_1$  and  $E_2$ .
- b) What happens if the improved completion procedure that also simplifies rules is applied to  $E_1$ ?

## **Exercise 56**

Show that the encompassment quasi-order  $\supset$  is in fact a quasi-order and that the associated strict order  $\supset$  is a well-founded strict order.

# **Exercise 57**

Let  $\equiv$  denote the equivalence relation associated to  $\supseteq$ , i.e.  $s \equiv t$  iff  $s \supseteq t$  and  $t \supseteq s$ . Show that:

- a)  $s \equiv t$  iff s and t are equal up to variable renaming.
- b) For a given term s, there exist up to variable renaming only finitely many terms  $t_i$  such that  $s \supseteq t_i$ .

## **Exercise 58**

Consider the following completion procedure for ground term rewriting systems:

**Input:**  $G_0$ , a finite set of ground identities over  $\Sigma$ , >, a reduction order that is total on the set of ground terms over  $\Sigma$ .

**Procedure:** Apply the rules L-SIMPLIFY-RULE, DELETE, and ORIENT, until no more rule is applicable.

**Output:** A ground term rewriting system.

Show that this procedure

- a) always terminates,
- b) is fair,
- c) is correct, and
- d) never fails.