

Faculty of Computer Science Institute of Theoretical Computer Science, Chair of Automata Theory

## **Term Rewriting Systems**

## **Exercise Sheet 12**

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Franz Baader Winter Semester 2011/2012

## Exercise 59

a) Consider the following set of identities:

$$E := \{ f(f(x, y), z) \approx f(x, f(y, z)), \ f(x, x) \approx x, \ f(f(x, y), x) \approx x \}$$

Apply the rules of the improved completion procedure to *E*. Use a strategy that resembles the basic completion procedure, but simplifies rules as follows: upon adding new rules, simplify old ones by means of L-SIMPLIFY-RULE and R-SIMPLIFY-RULE.

Consider the proof

$$P := \langle f(x, f(y, f(y, x))), f(x, f(f(y, y), x)), f(x, f(y, x)), f(f(x, y), x), x \rangle$$

Construct a rewrite proof P' in  $R_{\omega}$  with  $P \succ_{\mathcal{C}} P'$  using the proof of Lemma 7.21.

b) Consider the following set of identities:

 $E := \{ x + (y + z) \approx (x + y) + z, \ f(x) + f(y) \approx f(x + y) \}$ 

Apply the completion procedure described above to input E and the polynomial order induced by

$$P_f(X) = X + 1, P_+(X, Y) = XY^2.$$

## Exercise 60

Consider the following completion procedure for ground term rewriting systems:

- **Input:**  $G_0$ , a finite set of ground identities over  $\Sigma$ , >, a reduction order that is total on the set of ground terms over  $\Sigma$ .
- **Procedure:** Apply the rules L-SIMPLIFY-RULE, DELETE, and ORIENT, until no more rule is applicable.

**Output:** A ground term rewriting system.

Show that this procedure

- a) always terminates,
- b) is fair,
- c) is correct, and
- d) never fails.