



## Description Logics

### Exercise Sheet 10

Dr.-Ing. Anni-Yasmin Turhan  
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#### Exercise 31

For each of the following languages of binary trees over the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ , define a looping tree automaton that accepts the language.

- a) The set of all trees that contain a branch (starting at the root) in which all nodes are labelled with  $a$ .
- b) The set of all trees that do not contain nodes  $n_0, n_1, n_2$  such that
  - $n_1 = n_0i$  for some  $i \in \{0, 1\}$ ,
  - $n_2 = n_1j$  for some  $j \in \{0, 1\}$ , and
  - $T(n_0) = T(n_1) = T(n_2) = a$ .

#### Exercise 32

Show that there is no looping tree automaton on binary  $\{a, b\}$ -trees that accepts the set of all trees that contain a branch with infinitely many nodes labelled with  $a$ .

#### Exercise 33

Reconsider the claim: for all  $D \in S_{C, \mathcal{T}}$ , we have  $D \in R(u) \implies u \in D^{\mathcal{I}R}$ . Show the claim by induction on the structure of  $D$  for the missing cases:

- $D = D_1 \sqcup D_2$  and
- $D = \forall r.E$ .