



## Fuzzy Logic

### Exercise Sheet 7

Dr. Felix Distel

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#### Exercise 27

Show that in the product logic  $\mathbb{II}$  the axiom (II2) can be equivalently replaced by any of the following formulae:

- a)  $\neg(\varphi \& \varphi) \rightarrow \neg\varphi$ ,
- b)  $(\varphi \rightarrow \neg\varphi) \rightarrow \neg\varphi$ , or
- c)  $\neg\varphi \vee \neg\neg\varphi$ .

#### Exercise 28

Show  $\mathbb{II} \vdash (\varphi \& \varphi \rightarrow \mathbf{0}) \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \mathbf{0})$ .

#### Exercise 29

Prove that the following sentences hold in every linearly ordered product algebra:

- a) if  $x > 0$  then  $\ominus x = 0$ ,
- b) if  $z > 0$  then  $x \otimes z = y \otimes z$  implies  $x = y$ , and
- c) if  $z > 0$  then  $x \otimes z < y \otimes z$  implies  $x < y$ .