## Assignment 6

## Foundations of Logic Programming

January 23, 2013

- 1. Prove that C(P) is closed under substitution. Conclude that for all atoms  $A, C(P) \models A$  iff  $A \in C(P)$ . (Exercise 33)
- 2. Suppose that  $Q\theta$  is *n*-deep for some n > 0. Prove that for every atom A of Q, there exists a query  $Q_1$  and substitutions  $\gamma$  and  $\theta_1$  such that
  - $Q \Rightarrow^{\gamma} Q_1$  the selected atom of Q,
  - $Q_1\theta_1$  is (n-1)-deep.

(Exercise 34)

- 3. Prove Least Term Model Thorem : C(P) is the least term model of P.
- 4. Let P be the program SUM defined in Slide2. Let Q be sum(x, s(0), s(x))and  $\theta$  be  $\{x \mapsto s(s(y))\}$ . Draw an implication tree for  $Q\theta$  with respect to P, and reconstruct a successful SLD-derivation from the tree. What is the c.a.s. obtained from the derivation? What is the relation of this c.a.s. to  $\theta$ ?